

## Module 6

# Materials and Hardware

	Level			
	A	B1	B2	B3
<b>6.1 Aircraft Materials — Ferrous</b>				
(a) Characteristics, properties and identification of common alloy steels used in aircraft; Heat treatment and application of alloy steels	1	2	1	2
(b) Testing of ferrous materials for hardness, tensile strength, fatigue strength and impact resistance.	-	1	1	1
<b>6.2 Aircraft Materials — Non-Ferrous</b>				
(a) Characteristics, properties and identification of common non-ferrous materials used in aircraft; Heat treatment and application of non-ferrous materials;	1	2	1	2
(b) Testing of non-ferrous material for hardness, tensile strength, fatigue strength and impact resistance.	-	1	1	1
<b>6.3 Aircraft Materials — Composite and Non-Metallic</b>				
<b>6.3.1 Composite and non-metallic other than wood and fabric</b>				
(a) Characteristics, properties and identification of common composite and non-metallic materials, other than wood, used in aircraft; Sealant and bonding agents;	1	2	2	2
(b) The detection of defects/deterioration in composite and non-metallic material; Repair of composite and non-metallic material	1	2	-	2
<b>6.3.2 Wooden structures</b>	1	2	-	2
Construction methods of wooden airframe structures;				
Characteristics, properties and types of wood and glue used in aeroplanes;				
Preservation and maintenance of wooden structure;				
Types of defects in wood material and wooden structures;				
The detection of defects in wooden structure;				
Repair of wooden structure				

## Module 6

# Materials and Hardware

6.3.3 Fabric covering	1	2	-	2
Characteristics, properties and types of fabrics used in aeroplanes; Inspections methods for fabric; Types of defects in fabric; Repair of fabric covering.				
6.4 Corrosion				
(a) Chemical fundamentals; Formation by, galvanic action process, microbiological, stress	1	1	1	1
(b) Types of corrosion and their identification; Causes of corrosion; Material types, susceptibility to corrosion.	2	3	2	2
6.5 Fasteners				
6.5.1 Screw threads	2	2	2	2
Screw nomenclature; Thread forms, dimensions and tolerances for standard threads used in aircraft; Measuring screw threads				
6.5.2 Bolts, studs and screws	2	2	2	2
Bolt types: specification, identification and marking of aircraft bolts, international standards; Nuts: self locking, anchor, standard types; Machine screws: aircraft specifications; Studs: types and uses, insertion and removal; Self tapping screws, dowels.				
6.5.3 Locking devices	2	2	2	2
Tab and spring washers, locking plates, split pins, pal-nuts, wire locking, quick release fasteners, keys, circlips, cotter pins.				
6.5.4 Aircraft rivets	1	2	1	2
Types of solid and blind rivets: specifications and identification, heat treatment.				

## Module 6

# Materials and Hardware

### 6.6 Pipes and Unions

(a) Identification of, and types of rigid and flexible pipes and their connectors used in aircraft;	2	2	2	2
(b) Standard unions for aircraft hydraulic, fuel, oil, pneumatic and air system pipes.	2	2	1	2

### 6.7 Springs

Types of springs, materials, characteristics and applications.

-	2	1	1
---	---	---	---

### 6.8 Bearings

Purpose of bearings, loads, material, construction;

Types of bearings and their application.

1	2	2	1
---	---	---	---

### 6.9 Transmissions

Gear types and their application;

Gear ratios, reduction and multiplication gear systems, driven and driving gears, idler gears, mesh patterns;

Belts and pulleys, chains and sprockets

1	2	2	1
---	---	---	---

### 6.10 Control Cables

Types of cables;

End fittings, turnbuckles and compensation devices;

Pulleys and cable system components;

Bowden cables;

Aircraft flexible control systems.

1	2	1	2
---	---	---	---

### 6.11 Electrical Cables and Connectors

Cable types, construction and characteristics;

High tension and co-axial cables;

Crimping;

Connector types, pins, plugs, sockets, insulators, current and voltage rating, coupling, identification codes.

1	2	2	2
---	---	---	---